

Over 58 p.c. of the production in 1942 was groundwood pulp and over 20 p.c. unbleached sulphite fibre, these two being the principal components of newsprint paper. Bleached sulphite, bleached and unbleached sulphate, soda fibre and groundwood and chemical screenings made up the remainder. A considerable market has developed for screenings in connection with the manufacture of rigid insulating boards.

The manufacture of the 5,606,461 tons of pulp produced in 1942 entailed the use of 7,667,438 cords of rough pulpwood valued at \$83,318,870, and the total value of materials used in the manufacture of pulp was \$101,015,802.

10.—Production of Wood-Pulp in Canada, by Chief Producing Provinces, 1932-42

NOTE.—Figures for earlier years will be found in the corresponding table of previous Year Books.

Year	Quebec		Ontario		Canada ¹	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$
1932.....	1,240,442	31,124,954	786,405	18,735,105	2,663,248	64,412,453
1933.....	1,360,704	29,860,706	867,417	18,644,259	2,979,562	64,114,074
1934.....	1,813,096	36,837,402	999,935	21,000,769	3,636,335	75,726,958
1935.....	1,916,382	38,235,076	1,087,742	22,866,369	3,868,341	79,722,039
1936.....	2,236,376	44,071,292	1,257,060	27,005,484	4,485,445	92,336,953
1937.....	2,551,546	55,277,014	1,466,555	33,964,784	5,141,504	116,729,228
1938.....	1,858,971	44,220,224	1,057,984	25,821,023	3,667,789	87,897,148
1939.....	2,119,183	49,026,966	1,158,576	27,631,051	4,166,301	97,131,817
1940.....	2,794,384	76,996,100	1,369,389	38,235,733	5,290,762	149,005,267
1941.....	2,971,386	89,103,399	1,507,324	46,908,967	5,720,847	175,439,551
1942.....	2,896,440	97,632,408	1,518,967	51,936,704	5,606,461	192,145,062

¹ Includes production in British Columbia, Manitoba, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia.

Pulp Exportation.—A table at p. 201 of the 1941 Year Book gives the exports of wood-pulp from the principal producing countries for 1913, 1938 and 1939. The latter figures are incomplete, owing to exigencies of war, and consequently the table has not been continued. Total exports of wood-pulp from Canada in the years 1941 and 1942 will be found in Table 17 of the Chapter on External Trade.

Paper Production.—During 1942, the 77 establishments manufacturing paper (50 combined pulp and paper mills and 27 mills making paper only) produced 4,241,767 tons of paper and paper board with a total value of \$230,962,719, as compared to 4,524,776 tons, valued at \$241,450,292 in 1941. Newsprint paper now forms 76.8 p.c. of the annual paper production in Canada. In 1942 both the production and the value decreased by 7.5 p.c. from 1941. The remainder of the production was divided as follows: 14.6 p.c. paper boards, 3.9 p.c. wrapping paper, 2.9 p.c. book and writing paper and about 1.8 p.c. tissue and miscellaneous papers.